PROTOCOL SUMMARY

The basic virucidal efficacy test is set up with three concentrations of test product solution and a 5-minute contact time. Virus is exposed to disinfectant in 24-well plates, then neutralised, serially diluted and virus titred in 96-well tissue culture plates to determine the tissue culture infectious dose$_{50}$ ($TCID_{50}$) of surviving virus. *Vaccinia virus* VR-1549 Elstree strain / Vero cells are assayed in parallel in each test. $TCID_{50}$ is determined by the method of Karber[1].

Cytotoxicity control
The test product solution is measured for its effects on the host cells used to propagate the virus, to determine the sensitivity of the assay.

Interference control
The effect of the cells after treatment of the test product solution are verified to ensure the cells can show susceptibility for virus infection. This is compared against cells that have not been treated with test product.

Disinfectant suppression control VS1
Virus is added to the highest concentration of test product solution and then the mixture immediately removed and neutralised. The neutralised virus titre is then determined to assess the efficiency of the neutralisation procedure.

Disinfectant suppression control VS2
Internal control which adds virus to neutralised test product solution to assess the efficiency of the neutralisation procedure.

No column Control
Internal control on the highest contact time to assess any impact of the Microspin™ S 400 HR columns.

Virus recovery control
Virus titre is determined for virus in contact with sterile distilled water at t=0, t = 5 and at t =15. The virus titre after 5 minutes is then compared to the recovery of disinfectant-treated virus to measure the log reduction in virus titre. The virus titre at 15 minutes is compared to the reference virus inactivation control.

Reference virus inactivation control
Virus is exposed to 0.7% W/V formaldehyde and the recovery of virus determined by $TCID_{50}$ after 5 and 15 minutes, in order to assess that the test virus has retained reproducible biocide resistance. In addition, the formaldehyde cytotoxicity of neutralised formaldehyde is determined, to measure assay sensitivity.

1Kärber, G.: Beitrag zur Kollektiven Behandlung Pharmakologischer Reihenversuche. Arch. Exp. Path. Pharmak. 162 (1931): 480-487.

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Vaccinia virus (VR-1549) Elstree strain Test Results

EN14476:2013 + A2:2019 Suspension test for the efficacy of Virabact, Batch D9009/4, BT-CNL-03-03 from Cleenol Group Limited against Vaccinia ATCC VR-1549 under Clean conditions						
Test Results						
Concentration	**2.5%**		**5.0%**		**7.5%**	
Exposure Time	data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	data	$TCID_{50}$/ml
t = 5 min	1.00	**3.16E+02**	0.00	**3.16E+01**	1.00	**3.16E+02**
Raw Data	600000	**3.16E+02**	000000	**3.16E+01**	600000	**3.16E+02**
log		**2.50**		**1.50**		**2.50**
log difference		**3.50**		**4.50**		**3.50**

EN14476:2013 + A2:2019 Suspension test for the efficacy of Virabact, Batch D9009/4, BT-CNL-03-03 from Cleenol Group Limited against Vaccinia ATCC VR-1549 under Clean conditions									
Summary Table									
Product:	Interfering substance	Concentration	Level of cytotoxicity	lg $TCID_{50}$					>4 lg reduction after 'X' Min
				0 min	5 min	15 min	30 min	60 min	
Virabact	0.3g/l BSA	7.5%	2.50	3.50	2.50	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	>5 min
		5.0%	2.50	n.a.	1.50	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	<5 min
		2.5%	2.50	n.a.	2.50	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	>5 min
Virus Control	CLEAN			6.00	6.00	6.17	n.a	n.a.	n.a.
							5 min	15 min	
Formaldehyde	PBS	0.7% (w/v)	2.50				4.67	2.50	>60 mins

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Vaccinia virus (VR-1549) Elstree strain Control Data

EN14476:2013 + A2:2019 Suspension test for the efficacy of Virabact, Batch D9009/4, BT-CNL-03-03 from Cleenol Group Limited against Vaccinia ATCC VR-1549 under Clean conditions

Controls

Virus Recovery 0 min		Virus Recovery 5 min		Virus Recovery 15 min		Cytotoxicity		Disinfectant Suppression VS		Disinfectant Suppression VS2	
raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml
4.50	**1.00E+06**	4.50	**1.00E+06**	4.67	**1.48E+06**	1.00	**3.16E+02**	2.00	**3.16E+03**	4.50	**1.00E+06**
666630	**1.00E+06**	666630	**1.00E+06**	666640	**1.48E+06**	600000	**3.16E+02**	660000	**3.16E+03**	666630	**1.00E+06**
	6.00		**6.00**		**6.17**		**2.50**		**3.50**		**6.00**
									2.50		**0.00**

Formaldehyde reference inactivation controls							No column Control	
Cytotoxicity		Exposure time	0.7% Formaldehyde				5 mins	
			5 min		15 min		raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml
raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml		raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	raw data	$TCID_{50}$/ml	5.00	**3.16E+06**
1.00	**3.16E+02**		3.17	**4.68E+04**	1.00	**3.16E+02**	666660	**3.16E+06**
600000	**3.16E+02**		666100	**4.68E+04**	600000	**3.16E+02**		**6.50**
	2.50	log		**4.67**		**2.50**		
		log difference		**1.50**		**3.67**		

Interference control	Virus dilution						Stock Virus ($TCID_{50}$)
	-3	**-4**	**-5**	**-6**	**-7**	**-8**	6.50
PBS Control	1	1	1	0.83	0.33	0	**1.00E+08**
	3.16E+02	3.16E+02	3.16E+02	2.14E+02	6.76E+01	3.16E+01	6666663000
	2.50	**2.50**	**2.50**	**2.33**	**1.83**	**1.50**	
Raw Data	**6**	**6**	**6**	**5**	**2**	**0**	
Product	1	1	1	1	0.33	0	
	3.16E+02	3.16E+02	3.16E+02	3.16E+02	6.76E+01	3.16E+01	
	2.50	**2.50**	**2.50**	**2.50**	**1.83**	**1.50**	
Raw Data	**6**	**6**	**6**	**6**	**2**	**0**	
Log Difference	**0.00**	**0.00**	**0.00**	**-0.17**	**0.00**	**0.00**	
Product Cyt Dilution	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	-2	
PBS Dilution	Neat	Neat	Neat	Neat	Neat	Neat	

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CONCLUSION

Verification of the methodology

A test is only valid if the following criteria are fulfilled:

a) The titre of the test suspension of at least 10^8 TCID50 /ml is sufficiently high to at least enable a titre reduction of 4 lg to verify the method.

b) Detectable titre reduction is at least 4 $\log_{10}$.

c) Difference of the logarithmic titre of the virus control minus the logarithmic titre of the test virus in the reference inactivation test is between:
   - Between 0.5 and 2.5 after 30 min and between 2.0 and 4.5 after 60 min for poliovirus
   - Between 3.0 and 5.0 after 30 min and between 3.5 and 5.5 after 60 min for adenovirus
   - Between 1.0 and 3.0 after 30 min and between 2.0 and 4.0 after 60 min for murine norovirus
   - Between 0.0 and 2.0 after 30 min and between 0.5 and 2.5 after 60 min for parvovirus
   - Between 0.75 and 3.5 after 5 min and between 2.0 and 4.0 after 15 min for Vaccinia virus

d) Cytotoxicity of the product solution does not affect cell morphology and growth or susceptibility for the test virus in the dilutions of the test mixtures which are necessary to demonstrate a 4 $\log_{10}$ reduction of the virus.

e) The interference control result does not show a difference of < 1.0 $\log_{10}$ of virus titre for test product treated cells in comparison to the non-treated cells.

e) Neutralisation validation. This is called the disinfectant suppression test in this protocol. The disinfectant was neutralised by column chromatography through an Illustra Microspin S-400 HR column to achieve the best possible neutralisation available for this test. The difference for virus is greater than 0.5 $\log_{10}$ indicating rapid irreversible virucidal activity of the disinfectant by dilution at a concentration of 7.5% v/v for VS1. This neutralisation validation has been verified by VS2, which shows the product has been successfully neutralised.

According to EN 14476:2013 + A2:2019, **Virabact POSSESSES VIRUCIDAL** activity at a concentration of **5.0% v/v** as tested after **5 MINUTES** at **20°C** under **CLEAN** conditions (0.3 g/l bovine albumin) against *Vaccinia virus* VR-1549 Elstree strain / Vero cells.

The cytotoxicity of the product has prevented at 4.0 log reduction being observed at 7.5% v/v.

<u>This product therefore is effective against all enveloped viruses as defined in EN 14476:2013 + A2:2019. This therefore includes all coronaviruses and SARS-CoV-2.</u>

Signed

Dr Chris Woodall, Director
BluTest Laboratories Ltd
Glasgow, UK.
Date: 27 February 2020

Amendment 1: Amendment BT-CNL-03-03 A1 EN14476 Vaccinia Report 27 Feb 20 LM CW. Batch number added. LM 04 March 2020
Amendment 2: Amendment BT-CNL-03-03 A2 EN14476 Vaccinia Report 27 Feb 20 LM CW: Amendment of product name only from 'Bactericidal Multipurpose Cleaner' to 'Virabact'. LM 10 March 2020
Amendment 3: Amendment BT-CNL-03-03 A3 EN14476 Vaccinia Report 27 Feb 20 LM CW: Amendment of product name only from 'Bactericidal Multipurpose Cleaner' to 'Virabact' in summary table. LM 18 March 2020

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